

- at Berlin developed apparatus out of trees etc. age 32.
 - games essential to sociality.
 - 1831 - J.P. Mar used his methods.
 - first patriot
- Adolf Spiess - followed Barts Methods & John
 1810-1858 - to Switzerland & Froebel
- invented own exercise & apparatus (hand) (dumbbells)
 - + marching. Rearranged & systematized John's gym. "Father of School Gym"
 - 1st indoor system
 - " made gym. progressive in schools.
 - 2) used gym. in winter.
 - 3) music for exercises.
 - 4) special work for girls.
 - 5) leaders + 1 hr. daily.

August Hermann

Introduced English games in Germany.

1875 - American baseball.

- games, athletics, dancing in Germany since war.

Denmark - leader in P.E.

- Niels Hachtgall
- studied theology, later taught gym.
- Organized outdoor games + clubs.
- Prof. of gym. at U. in Copenhagen

1804 - course in Hist. - Methods of P.E.
 head-of-gym. school for teachers

1814 - P.E. elementary for boys.

1818 - Academy ..

1821 - Director of gym.

1828 - Manual of gym.

- city inspector of P.E.

- girls' mothers gym taught.

1860 - Rifle clubs.

1884 - Swedish gym. ring.

1900 - Commission to Stockholm.

Manual - Danish interpretation of Swedish
with German apparatus.

horn - Swedish

ton - Swedish

bass - German

rings - German

still bars - Swedish

Knudsen - 1st. civilian inspector of gym.

- to 1889 army instruction

- stressed teacher training

- placed P.E. on same status as other

1904 - compulsory P.E. for girls.

1908 - State exams in P.E.

1909 - Major in P.E. in U

- 4 week courses.

- followed English games.

1891 - Copenhagen playground system.

Niels Børre - Ollerup folk school - principal.

- stressed suppleness, mobility, flexibility

- for boys + girls.

1910 - toured America.

Contribution of Denmark to P.E.

Persistent faith in P.E.

full development of individual.

P.E. - full place in course.

Teacher training

Influenced America

Girls brought to U.S. (Madame Biström)

Smedsrød -

- began for war needs
- very systematic

1776 - - ~~sling~~, fencer, etc.

1809 - ~~rules~~

1804 - U. with fencing (studied A. + Physiology)

1814 - Royal Central Institute of Gymn.

Nachtagell inspired it.

- not much apparatus

Emphasis - education, army, medical

of P.E. - General Princ. of Gymn.

- ~~Nyholm~~ ¹⁷⁹⁵ ~~sling~~ - son - day order.

- studied needs of child

- sports, folk dancing, promoted it.

- 1 yr. elementary thickness

2 yr. army

3 yr. medical

now 4 yr.

Contributions

Anatomy, Physiology, Applied Anatomy

Arrangement of exercises.

National need.

- CHARACTER FORMATION

- Great Britain - systems secondary.
- contribution of sports - national, not just schools.
- no detailed system of training & coaching
- sport is natural.
- school budget allows, student control
- Ardie McLean - private gym. Oxford.
- anthropometry - measuring man.
- Navy - Swedish Army - Danish

Ireland - Andros - to France 1814
charge 1818 - open displays as John
1830 - govt controlled - wrote manual.
- schools resisted against Army training
- Swedish, English, American

U.S.A. 1820 - amake educationally. Pop. 1st of Claude
- before 1800 - rural - no play.
- 1790 - 85% English - sports & games.
6% Scotch.

→ No Dutch - skating, boating,
Virginia - hunting, shooting, boating.
1820 - immigration 1830 - German influence ③
- Puritan restrictions 3 Turners (gymnasts)
- Pestalozzi - Naef - system in Penn.
1832 - Manual labor with Tellenburg
1855 - 1st kindergarten. Froebel Wisconsin.
- child's chief business is play.
- changed German gym. to play.
Play - moral & social welfare.

1812 - West Point

1825 - Round Head School - Dr. Beck - Tollen
1824 - Tollen to Harvard. (German teacher)

Francis Lieber + Beck
SWENDBERG - P.E. IN USA.

- 1828 - Catherine Beecher. Conn.
- calisthenics to music
- 1840 - 4 types P.E.
1) manual labour mat
2) calisthenics.
3) military training
4) John's German gym.
- 1848 - Swedish gym. in private gyms.
- 1856 - Bath - Y.M.C.A.
- D. Lewis - calisthenics. 1823-1850.
* - Dr. Hitchcock - Amherst. Tests + measurements
1885 - A.A.P.E. (Anthropometric + strength)
- 1879 * Dr. Sargent - Harvard. Measurements.
- individual apparatus.
- strength test.
- 1883 - Sargent School - Cambridge Mass.
Dr. Roberts - Y.M.C.A.
Dr. Bullock - Recreation. Springfield. Played baseball
Barn Pose - Swedish. Boston.
Dr. Bartwell - Johns Hopkins. Boston.
P.E. in American Schools & Colleges & U.
Sherman - living leaders. "New P.E."
Thomas' Ward. - health & P.E. Columbia.
1920's health in schools.
- * Jesse F. Willms + J B Nash
Clark Betherington - Wisconsin
1891. James Naismith - Springfield instructor - basketball.
2000 degree granting U's in USA. 1888 - McGill
50-100. P.E. degree. Stark was good under excellent men.
1888. James Naismith at McGill
1891-1892 - Basketball - YMCA College - Springfield.
Now - sociological + psychological research - all fields.

Newfoundland. Minimal U.

P.E. History

Nova Scotia - Strathcona Trust.

compulsory all normal schools.

gym + folk dancing.

New Brunswick - Strathcona Trust.

* U. of N.B. - no compulsory teaching of P.E.

* Delbarton 1 yr. normal. ^{McDonell}

Quebec - none in high schools. ^{U. of Montreal}
health compulsory. ^{McGill 3 yrs}

Ontario - 1913 - 1st P.E.

- elementary & secondary grades.

- Strathcona Trust.

games. ^{Quebec} ^{Ottawa}

U. of Toronto ^{McMaster} ^{Western (M.A.)}

Margaret Eaton. 2 yrs.

Manitoba - normal school course.

- summer course.

Agricultural Teacher's School.

* Saskatchewan -

1905 - compulsory primary
secondary schools.

University - P.E. school.

X

Alberta 1923 - compulsory every grade ^{M.A.}

*

B.C. - Recreation centres.

Y.W. & Y.M.C.A.'s.

Private schools.

High schools (?)

1946 - UBC degrees. M.A.

Camp Education. Autunie

8.10.

Oct. 18. History of Organized Camp.
Mr. Stanton.

Nov. 4. The Educationalist looks at the
Summer Camp. Dr. Linn.

Nov. 11. Psychology for Camp Leaders.

Dec. 5. The Social Psychologist looks at Camp.
Dr. Pritchum.

Dec. 10. The Educational Aspects of
Physical Training & Creative Work.

Dec. 17. Counsellor Training Courses.

Dec. 24. Panel Discussion

What are the essential requirements
for a counsellor training course.

Mar. 3. No meeting.

Mar. 10. Educational Significance of Camp.

Mar. 17. New Program Devices for Camp.

Mar. 24. Philosophy of Camp Ed.

R. S. Woodworth 1934.

Franz & Gordon

Kreuger & Reckless

J. B. Morgan. Keeping a Sound Mind.

Runkel. Let's be Normal.

Problem.

limited

definite

possible

common to all types

publish.

Education becomes direction of child's learning.
Teach him things which he will use.
Camp keeps up some ideals.

Boutin Camp. Mothers + children. 1922.

History of Summer Camps

Refer Gibson. Seaman (Enc. Britt.)

- Camping in fundamental urge - primitive man
- did it
- our physical + mental makeup outcome of civilization

1st campers. American Indians.

- developed characteristics of self-preservation + natural abilities of hunting, fishing etc.

1900 - Seaton. Back to nature movement.

1861 - 1st organized camp. Dunn.

1874 - Philadelphia Y.W.C.A.

See Post. Ashbury Camp. N.Y.

1876 - 1st private camp. Dr. Rotrock.

P. Culture Camp.

1880 - Dr. Binkley 1st church camp.

Bordwell Farm. Conn. Rhode Is.

Camp Shocorna. 1st private successful camp.

1) personal supervision.

2) work organized

3) uniforms

1883-1886 - Camp Algonquin. De Merit. N. England.

Pioneers - educationalists + interest in children + outdoors

1) to get out in the outdoors.

2) to develop love of nature.

3) find joy in simplicity of living

4) find joy in game - team

5) inspire local work.

551 6) to make boys responsible, honest, etc.

2) Basis for religion.

18

- 1888 - Y.M.C.A. Camp Dudley. Lake Champlain.
Lake Couchiching copy of it.
1250 campers.
- 1890 - Y.M.C.A. Halifax. E. M. Robinson - 1st Canadian
- 1st boys camp. Mass. 60 campers.
- 1892 - Prof. Arny. Rochester. New York, 1st girls camp.
Camp Arny.
- 1892 - Life's Nestlair Jun 1887. Lloyd Shanks.
- 1909 - Boy Scout. 300 campers America.
- 1912 - Girl Scouts 1st in America.
- Campfire Girls. (1914) Bullock.
- 1900 - 1910 - Idea caught.
- 1902 - The Cobbs. Moose Pond. Maine, N.Y.
- 1905 - Bullock Camp. 1st unit campers.
- 1910 - Walkers. A. E. Hamilton. Aloha.
- 1904 - Miss. Farnsworth. Haven Camp.
- 1902 - Culver Military Academy. Indiana. Naval school
- 1902 - Cavalry School.
- 1913 - Modderott School. Artillery School.
Dr. Monogram, Sprague.
- Canada. 1893. Iaumogney. Chain camps.
- 1900 - Cockermore Camp.
1900. Miss Cose. Northway Camp.
- 1920 - Miss Edger. Holiday. Potter, Jameson, Percival.
- 1922 - Camp Zanamakom. - Hamilton
- 1923 - 1243 campers.
- 1926 - Girls Camp. Ass.
- 1924 - Camp Directors Assoc.
- 1935 - American Camp Assoc.

WOMAN IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN MAN.
(EDUCATE A WOMAN, & YOU EDUCATE A FAMILY.)

Oriental. 2000 B.C.

India: 'Education in Perspective of History'. ^{Edm. D. Myers.}

Secondary civilization: First civilized people.

(1) FAMILY 2) ANCESTRAL WORSHIP SINIC, INDIC, HELLENIC.

China - schools for nobility - boys b/wd 10-20 yrs.

Everything - Etiquette, rites & ceremonies, dancing, music with
priests - Confucius 550 B.C. Royal School.

stability. - Duty of home & life - fulfillment of duties.

AGE DOMINANT - CONG FU - 2600 B.C. a type of game
(gymnastics)

Egypt - Pyramids, religion, pharaoh. 2900 B.C.

SWIMMING - (2½ ton blocks) Re Nile - influence spread fast.

- letters, calendar, papyrus, irrigation, astronomy.

India - 1400 B.C. Pictures come lost. 5 of world's pk.

- Vedas learning - start of schools. - GURU-teachers

- literature, astronomy, culture, (P.E.)

1) CASTE - women were educated & teachers too (Brahman)

- caste system (5) - about 2000 yr. ago (CLAN)

1) Brahmanas - aristos. intellectual.

2) Kshatriyas - warrior aristocrats & govt.

3) Vaishyas - traders, peasants. (sub-castes)

4) Sudras - labourers - woodsmen, water-carriers, servants

5) Outcastes - outcastes.

Problems of language (Hindi - nat. lang) + religion

2) SPIRITUAL ASPECT - all souls equal (transmigration - soul come)

SPIRITUAL ASPECT - more important than physical.

- women's place poor - child marriage.

- YOGA - mental & physical training.

- thoughts are contemplative - diverse world

- aesthetic - meditative - abstract thought

- concentration + flexibility (held positions)

1) - Breath control.

2) Holding pos (stamina)

3) - PEGS

Big stick, little stick.

- PEGGIE.



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